

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

5MHRP	Five Million Hectare Reforestation Programme (Vietnam)
AAC	annual allowable cut
ACIAR	Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research
ADB	Asian Development Bank
APAFRI	Asia Pacific Association of Forestry Research Institutions
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATSC	Australian Tree Seed Centre
AusAID	Australian Agency for International Development
BAP	Biodiversity Action Plan
BAPPEDA	Provincial Planning Agency (Indonesia)
BAPPENAS	National Planning Board (Indonesia)
BE	Buddhist Era
BGO	Botanic Garden Organization of Thailand
BIOTEC	National Centre for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology (Thailand)
C&I	criteria and indicators
CATIE	Centro Agronómico Tropical de Investigación y Enseñanza (Tropical Agricultural Research and Higher Education Centre)
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CCD	Convention to Combat Desertification
CFDTC	Central Forestry Development Training Centre (Myanmar)
CFSC	Central Forest Seed Company (Vietnam)
CGRFA	FAO Commission on Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture
CIFOR	Centre for International Forestry Research
CIRAD-Forêt	Département Forestier du Centre de Coopération Internationale en Recherche Agronomique pour le Développement (Forestry Department, Centre for International Cooperation in Agricultural Research for Development)
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
COFO	FAO Committee on Forestry
COGREDA	Consultative Group for Research and Development of Acacia
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
CSIRO FFP	CSIRO Forestry and Forest Products
CTIA	Cambodian Timber Industry Association
CTSP	Cambodia Tree Seed Project
DANCED	Danish Cooperation for Environment and Development
Danida	Danish International Development Agency
DAO	DENR Administrative Order (Philippines)
dbh	diameter at breast height (= 1.3m)
DENR	Department of Environment and Natural Resources (Philippines)
DEQP	Department of Environmental Quality Promotion (Thailand)
DFSC	Danida Forest Seed Centre
DFW	Department of Forestry and Wildlife (Cambodia)
DZGD	Dry Zone Greening Department (Myanmar)
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
ERDB	Ecosystems Research and Development Bureau (Philippines)
EUFORGEN	European Forest Genetic Resources Programme
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

F/FRED	Forestry/Fuelwood Research and Development Project
FGR	forest genetic resources
FGRID	Forest Genetic Resources Information Database
FINNIDA	Finnish International Development Agency
FIO	Forest Industry Organization (Thailand)
FIPI	Forest Inventory and Planning Institute (Vietnam)
FLMA	Forest Land Management Agreement (Philippines)
FMB	Forest Management Bureau (Philippines)
f.o.b.	free on board
FORGENMAP	Forest Genetic Resources Conservation and Management Programme
FORGRiS	Forest Genetic Resources Information System
FORRU	Forest Restoration Research Unit (Thailand)
FORSPA	Forestry Research Support Programme for Asia and the Pacific
FORTIP	Regional Forest Tree Improvement Project
FRA	Forest Resources Assessment
FRI	Forest Research Institute (Myanmar)
FRIM	Forest Research Institute Malaysia
FSIV	Forest Science Institute of Vietnam
FSTCU	SADC Forestry Sector Technical Coordination Unit
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GMO	genetically modified organism
GNP	gross national product
GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (German Agency for Technical Cooperation)
GxE	genotype by environment
ha	hectare
ICIMOD	International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development
ICRAF	International Centre for Research in Agroforestry
ICRTS	International Centre for Research and Training on Seabuckthorn
IFMA	Industrial Forest Management Agreement (Philippines)
INBAR	International Network on Bamboo and Rattan
IOF	Institute of Forestry (Myanmar)
IPAF	Integrated Protected Areas Fund (Philippines)
IPAS	Integrated Protected Area System (Philippines)
IPGRI	International Plant Genetic Resources Institute
IPR	intellectual property rights
ITSP	Indochina Tree Seed Programme
ITTO	International Tropical Timber Organization
IU	International Undertaking on Plant Genetic Resources
IUCN	World Conservation Union
IUFRO	International Union of Forest Research Organizations
JFM	Joint Forest Management
JICA	Japanese International Cooperation Agency
km ²	square kilometre
LEUCANET	International Network on Leucaena Research and Development
LIPI	Indonesian Science Institute
LUS	lesser-used species
m ³	cubic metre
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (Cambodia)
MARD	Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (Vietnam)

MBG	Makiling Botanic Gardens (Philippines)
MGFPMPP	Malaysian-German Forest Planting Material Procurement Programme
MOAC	Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives (Thailand)
MOF	Ministry of Forestry (Vietnam)
MOSTE	Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment (Thailand & Vietnam)
MRC	Mekong River Commission
MSS	Myanmar Selection System
MTA	Material Transfer Agreement (Australia)
MTC	Malaysian Timber Council
MTE	Myanmar Timber Enterprise
MTIB	Malaysian Timber Industry Board
MUS	Malayan Uniform System
n.a.	not available
NAFRI	National Agriculture and Forestry Research Institute (Lao PDR)
NBCA	National Biodiversity Conservation Area (Lao PDR)
NBSAP	National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan for the Philippines
NESDP	National Economic and Social Development Plan (Thailand)
NFC	National Forestry Council (Malaysia)
NFP	National Forest Programme [also National Forest Plan] National Forestation Programme (Philippines)
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIPAS Law	National Integrated Protected Area Systems Law (Philippines)
NLC	National Land Council (Malaysia)
NSTDA	National Science and Technology Development Agency (Thailand)
NWFP	non-wood forest product
OAE	Office of Agricultural Economics (Thailand)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEPP	Office of Environmental Policy and Planning (Thailand)
PA	Protected Area
PCD	Pollution Control Department (Thailand)
PFE	permanent forest estate
PIF&TSP	Pacific Islands Forests and Trees Support Programme
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PRA	Participatory Rural Appraisal
PROSEFOR	Proyecto de Semillas Forestales (Forest Seed Project, CATIE)
PSBD	Philippine Strategy for the Conservation of Biological Diversity
PSD	Planning and Statistics Department (Myanmar)
PSSD	Philippine Strategy for Sustainable Development
QFRI	Queensland Forestry Research Institute
rai	unit of area equal to 0.16ha (Thailand)
RCFTI	Research Centre for Forest Tree Improvement (Vietnam)
RFD	Royal Forest Department (Thailand)
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SAFORGEN	Sub-Saharan Forest Genetic Resources Programme
SEAMEO	Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization
SEARCA	SEAMEO Regional Centre for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture
SMS	Selective Management System (Malaysia)
SPA	seed production area
SPC	Secretariat of the Pacific Community
SPDC	IUFRO Special Programme for Developing Countries

SPREP	South Pacific Regional Environment Programme
SPRIG	South Pacific Regional Initiative on Forest Genetic Resources
STAND 2000	Science and Technology Agenda for National Development (Philippines)
TEAKNET	Teak Network for Asia and the Pacific
TFAP	Tropical Forest Action Plan
TFSMP	Thai Forestry Sector Master Plan
TISC	Tree Improvement and Silviculture Component, Natural Resources Management Sector Assistance Programme (Nepal)
TLA	Timber Licence Agreement (Philippines)
TPA	totally protected area
TPC	Thai Plywood Company Ltd
TREES	Training Centre for Tropical Resources and Ecosystems Sustainability (Philippines)
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UN	United Nations
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UPLB	University of the Philippines, Los Baños
UPOV	International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VJR	Virgin Jungle Reserve (Malaysia)
WCMC	World Conservation Monitoring Centre
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organization
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature

Note on currency exchange rates

All figures are given in US dollars. Local currency amounts in the country reports of Malaysia, Myanmar and Thailand have been converted to US dollars at the following average interbank rates for 2001:

MYR1 (Malaysian ringgit)	= USD0.263
MMK1 (Myanmar kyat)	= USD0.150
THB1 (Thai baht)	= USD0.022